## THE UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG 香港大學 PUBLIC OPINION PROGRAMME 民意研究計劃

Tel 電話: (852) 3921-2700 Fax 傳真: (852) 2517 6951 Website 網址: http://hkupop.hku.hk Address: 5/F, Kennedy Town Centre, 23 Belcher's Street, Kennedy Town, Hong Kong 地址: 香港堅尼地城卑路乍街二十三號堅城中心 5 樓



# Survey on Mandatory Provident Fund and Related Issues 2010

Survey Questionnaire (Final Draft)

17 March 2010

The Public Opinion Programme (POP) was established in June 1991 at the Social Sciences Research Centre under the Faculty of Social Sciences of the University of Hong Kong. It was transferred to the Journalism and Media Studies Centre of the University of Hong Kong in May 2000, and then back to the Faculty of Social Sciences in January 2002. 香港大學民意研究計劃在一九九一年六月成立,初時隸屬香港大學社會科學學院的社會科學研究中心, 二零零零年五月轉往香港大學新聞及傳媒研究中心,二零零二年一月再轉回香港大學社會科學學院管轄。

## Part 1 Self-Introduction

Good evening, sir/madam, this is Mr/Ms X, an interviewer from the Public Opinion Programme (POP) of the University of Hong Kong. We are conducting a survey on MPF awareness as well as other saving plans and would like to invite you to participate in an interview which will take only a few minutes. Please be rest assured that your phone number is randomly selected by our computer and your information provided will be kept strictly confidential.

Is it okay for us to start this survey?

Yes No (skip to end)

# Part 2 Respondent Selection

[S1] Is there any working member in your household of **age 18 to 65 and being covered by an MPF scheme**? Since we need to conduct random sampling, if there is more than one available, I would like to speak to the one who will have his / her birthday next. (If the target is not available at the moment, make an appointment to recall.)

(To tackle the screening for Q7b and Q8a)		
Yes – Employee		
Yes – Self-employed		
Yes - Employer	1	
No		Terminate interview, skip to end.
Refuse to answer	J	
[S2] Is your current monthly personal income <b>not less than HK\$5,000</b> ?		
Yes		
No	1.	
Refuse to answer	] —•	Terminate interview, skip to end.

# Part 3 Main Questions

Questions marked with (\*) indicate that the answers are not to be read out.

\*[Q1] Based on your current contributions, how long do you think your MPF funds at retirement will cover/support your basic living expenses? (repeated qn: 2008Q10; 2009Q1, qn wordings have been slightly modified.) Less than 5 years 5 to 10 years 11 to 15 years More than 15 years Don't know/hard to say Refuse to answer

\*[Q2] Imagine that you are now 65 years old and will retire tomorrow. What percentage of your current monthly income do you think will be sufficient to support your retirement living?

\_\_\_\_% Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer

\*[Q3a] At present, MPF mandatory contributions are set at 10% of monthly salary, that is 5% from the employer and 5% from the employee, and a salary cap of HKD20,000 per month applies. Do you think that 10% contributions are sufficient for your retirement or not?
Yes (Skip to Q3c)
No (Go to Q3b)
Don't know/Hard to say (Skip to Q3c)
Refuse to answer (Skip to Q3c)

\*[Q3b] (Only for those who said "no" in Q3a) If not, what percentage of monthly contributions in total do you think will be sufficient?

\_\_\_\_% Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer \*[Q3c] Do you think the salary cap of HKD20,000 per month is appropriate or not? That means the maximum monthly contribution for employer and employee should be both at \$1,000.

Yes (Skip to Q4a) No (go to Q3d) Don't know/Hard to say (Skip to Q4a) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q4a)

\*[Q3d] (Only for those who said "no" in Q3c) If not, how much should the salary cap per month be?
HKD 20,001 – HKD 25,000
HKD 25,001 – HKD 30,000
HKD 30,001 – HKD 35,000
HKD 35,001 – HKD 40,000
More than HKD 40,000
No cap should be in place
Don't know/Hard to say
Refuse to answer

\*[Q4a] Are you doing anything else aside from MPF to prepare for retirement? (repeated qn: 2008Q9, exactly the same)

Yes (Go to Q4b) No, I feel MPF is sufficient (Skip to Q5a) No, I have no extra money (Skip to Q5a) No, I want to but don't know how (Skip to Q5a) No, my family will support me (Skip to Q5a) No, I have enough money for my retirement (Skip to Q5a) Don't know/Hard to say (Skip to Q5a) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q5a)

\*[Q4b] (Only for those who said "yes" in Q4a) What else are you doing to plan for your retirement financially? (No need to read out answers, multiple responses allowed) (repeated qn: 2008Q9a, "Invest in derivatives" has been added + "Invest in stock market (excluding derivatives)" has been modified) Buy insurance Save more Invest in stock market (excluding derivatives) Invest in derivatives Invest in mutual funds Invest in bonds Invest in properties Invest in foreign currencies Raise children who will support me in old age Others (Please specify) Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer

\*[Q5a] On top of the 5% mandatory contribution, how much do you save for MPF voluntary contribution a month now? (repeated qn: 2008Q4, qn wordings are different) (options revised so as to make direct comparison with the findings in 2008) Yes, amount of voluntary contribution: HK\$\_\_\_\_\_\_ No ( HK\$0 ) Don't remember Refuse to answer

\*[Q5b] How much do you plan to save for MPF voluntary contribution a month five years later?

\_\_\_\_\_ (insert exact figures) None ( HK\$0 ) Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer [Q6] What would motivate you to make more top-up contributions to your MPF account?
(Interviewers to read out each answer, order to be randomized by computer, multiple responses allowed) (repeated qn: 2009Q2, qn wordings are different. "Nothing" is newly added.)
When I could enjoy extra tax allowance for my additional retirement savings
When I step into another life stage (e.g. married; have kids; approaching retirement)
When I make more money
When I pay off my mortgage
When my employer also makes top-up MPF contribution for me
Improvement in the investment market
Others (Please specify)
Nothing
Never thought about it/Don't know/Hard to say
Refuse to answer

\*[Q7a] Have your heard of "MPF Member Choice"? (repeated qn: 2009Q11, qn wordings have been modified.)
Yes
No

Refuse to answer

\*[Q7b] (Only for employees) Then, do you know which part of the MPF contributions under your current employment could be transferred to another provider of your choice? (No need to read out answers, multiple responses allowed)
Employee's mandatory contribution
Employee's voluntary contribution
Employee's voluntary contribution
All
Don't know
Refuse to answer [Q8a] (Only for employees) How likely will you transfer your own MPF contributions under your current employer's MPF scheme to another provider? (For HSBC's internal reference only)

Very likely (Go to Q8b) Quite likely (Go to Q8b) Half-half (Skip to Q9a) Not quite likely (Go to Q8c) Not likely at all (Go to Q8c) Don't know/hard to say (Skip to Q9a) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q9a)

(Only for those employees who said "very likely" or "quite likely" in Q8a) What are \*[Q8b] the reasons for you to switch out? (No need to read out answers, multiple responses allowed) High management fees Insufficient choice of funds Unsatisfactory fund performances Unprofessional / lack of investment advice Unsatisfactory customer services Unstable financial background of the provider In favor of a larger / more reputable provider To spread out the risk Loyal / long term customer of the other provider (of other banking / insurance services) Attractive incentive / promotion offered by other providers Relationship with the bank Relationship with the agent Others (Please specify) Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer

\*[Q8c] (Only for those employees who said "not quite likely" or "not likely at all" in Q8a) Why wouldn't you switch out? (No need to read out answers, multiple responses allowed) Reasonable / low management fees Sufficient choice of funds Satisfactory fund performances Professional / good investment advice Satisfactory customer services Stable financial background Reputable / well established provider Loyal / long term customer of the current provider (of other banking / insurance services) Relationship with the bank Relationship with the agent No attractive incentive / promotion offered by other providers To avoid the trouble No time No idea / Haven't thought about it Others (Please specify) Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer

[Q9a] When you are allowed to withdraw the MPF savings, will you intend to keep them in cash only, place them in investment, or both? (**repeated qn:2009Q10a, qn wordings have been slightly modified.**)

Cash (Skip to Q10a) Investment (Go to Q9b) Both (Go to Q9b) Don't know/Hard to say (Skip to Q10a) Refuse to answer (Skip to Q10a)

\*[Q9b] (Only for those who said "investment" in Q9a) Do you have any investment plan now? (repeated qn: 2009Q10b, qn wordings have been slightly modified.)
Yes (Go to Q9c)
No (Skip to Q10a)
Refuse to answer (Skip to Q10a)

[Q9c] (Only for those who said "yes" in Q9b) What would you most likely do? (Interviewers to read out options, order to be randomized by computer. Single response allowed only)

#### (repeated qn: Q10c, exactly the same.)

Leave the investment fund units in my MPF account Transfer part of my savings to products such as insurance and annuity Withdraw them in one go and choose investment vehicles None of the above Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer \*[Q10a] When was the last time you reviewed your MPF investment portfolio? (**repeated qn:** 2008Q2, **qn wordings have been modified.**)

Within 6 months 7 -12 months ago More than 1 year ago Never Don't remember Refuse to answer

\*[Q10b] How often do you plan to review your MPF investment portfolio in future?

Monthly

Quarterly

Half-yearly

Once every 7-11 months

Once every year

Over a year

Review only when I have time

Have no plan to review

Don't know/hard to say

Refuse to answer

# Part 4 Demographics

We would like to know some of your personal particulars in order to facilitate our analysis.

[DM1] Gender

Male Female

[DM2a] Age

(Exact age) Do not want to tell

[DM2b] [For those who do not want to tell their exact age] Age interval (Interviewer can read out the intervals)

18-29 30-39 40-49 50-59 60-65 Do not want to tell

[DM3] Education Attainment

Primary school or below Secondary school Matriculated Tertiary, non-degree course Tertiary, degree course Master's degree Doctor's degree or above Refuse to answer [DM4] Occupation

Managers and administrators Professionals Associate professionals Clerks Service workers and shop sales workers Skilled agricultural and fishery workers Craft and related workers Plant and machine operators and assemblers Non-skilled workers Others (Please specify) Refuse to answer

[DM5] Monthly personal income (including bonus)

HK\$ 5,00010,000HK\$ 10,00120,000HK\$ 20,00130,000HK\$ 30,00140,000HK\$ 40,00150,000HK\$ 50,001 or aboveRefuse to answer

[DM6] Which company is your current active MPF account service provider? (Interviewers not to read out the answers, only one response allowed) (*Source from MPFA*)

### Bank:

HSBC 匯豐 Hang Seng 恒生 Bank of East Asia 東亞銀行 Bank of Communications 交通銀行 Standard Chartered 渣打

Bank Consortium 銀聯 Fortis 富通

Insurance Company: AIA 友邦 AXA 國衛 ING 安泰人壽 Manulife 宏利 Principal 信安 Sun Life 永明 BOCI-Prudential 中銀保誠 China Life 中國人壽 MassMutual 美國萬通

Investment House: Invesco 景順 RCM 德盛 Fidelity 富達 Taifook 大福 Schroder 施羅德 Others (Please specify) Don't know/Hard to say Refuse to answer

Thank you for your time. If you have any questions regarding this interview, you can call XXXX-XXXX to talk to our supervisor Mr Benny Kok, or the Human Research Ethics Committee for Non-Clinical Faculties of the University of Hong Kong at XXXX-XXXX during office hours to verify this interview's authenticity and confirm my identity. Good-bye!

\*\*\*\*\* End of questionnaire \*\*\*\*\*