## HKU Student Research Team Project DC03 Pre-election Fieldwork Report Form

This form can be downloaded from the project webpage. It should be completed on the day of each fieldwork session and submitted to the project organizer by email to <u>hkusrt@hkupop.hku.hk</u>, or by uploading to the project website directly.

Name of person(s) submitting these fieldwork notes : <u>Kwok Tsang Nga, Wu Ying Ying</u>

Field trip details –

Date : <u>15/11</u> Time : <u>1710-1800</u> Venue : <u>outside Mei Foo\_MTR station</u>

Description of the process (whether alone, accompanied by teammates, friends, campaign workers... etc.)

- *a team of 2 people*
- We arrived at Mei Foo MTR station (Exit B) at 1710, we saw candidate 2 (王德全) there. We introduced ourselves and had an interview with him. After that, we saw candadite 1 (楊耀忠) just arrived, we then followed the same procedure again
  - The questions that had been asked were the same for the 2 candidates.

Record the main purpose of your field trip by ticking on one or more of the following objectives:

- □ To count, record, and analyze the content of campaign posters, banners, leaflets, etc.
- □ To observe campaign activities, like forums, door-to-door visits, open petitions, on-street broadcast, etc.
- ☑ To interview candidates and campaign workers.
- □ To interview electors and ordinary residents.
- □ To take pictures, or collect campaign material for scanning.
- □ Other purposes (please specify) : \_\_\_\_\_

Recording basic figures – like how many posters and where, how many people attended the forum during different time period...etc

## Interview questions:

- 1) How long have you served the Mei Foo district?
- 2) What types of propaganda are used?
- 3) Who are your campaign assistants?
- *4) The management office of Mei Foo had some rules about the propaganda activities. What is the effect?*
- 5) What are the characteristics of the Mei Foo district compare to other districts in Kowloon West?
- 6) What do you think about the 200 votes of ADPL (#1) would go for?
- 7) Do you have confidence to win the election?

	Candidate 1 (Yeung Yiu Chung)	Candidate 2 (Wong Tak Chuen)
1	-One year, but he had an office in Mei	-Since 1991. He became a District
	Foo for 6 years.	Council Member in 94, but he lost the
		campaign in 99. In 2003, he won in the
		by-election.
2	-Hardworking.	-Promotions at exit of MTR station and
	-He did not need support of the so	park to reach more voters.
	called "political stars" like other	-A few years ago, he helped the
	candidates.	problem of rising fee of car parks in
		Mei Foo. Not long ago a media had an
		interview with him, he stood at the
		entrance of a car park to recall
		memories of voters about what he had
		done for the district.
3	-all were volunteers	-staffs of his office, some Mei Foo
		residents and some volunteers
4	-The rules from the management	-In some places, the number of people
	office impose many restrictions to	for home visit to voters is limited (like
	propaganda.	the candidate plus 2 helpers), this can
	-So he thought a good candidate	minimize disturbance to voters. He

	should have already build up good	thought the management office of Mei
	relationships with voters and residents	Foo should allow home visit.
	of the district in usual time.	
5	-It is an old residential area. There are	-It was just like any other districts.
	problems about the elderly,	
	management of the estate, leisure and	
	culture	
6	-He said the Democratic Party thought	-He expected the votes would go to him
	the votes would go to them, but he	as ACPL support Democratic Party.
	said it was difficult to say so.	
7	-Yes. He said he always taught his	-Yes
	students (#2) to have confidence	
	whatever doing anything. If a person	
	had done his best, it is alright if he did	
	not success.	

- #1: ADPL stands for "Hong Kong Association of Democracy and Peoples' Livelihood"(民協). In April, 2003, there was a by-election in the same district. Wong Tak Chuen (Democratic Party) obtained 849 votes. Yeung Yiu Chung (Democratic Alliance for Betterment of Hong Kong) obtained 840 votes. She Kwok Hung (who belonged to ADPL) obtained 244 votes. Wong won the campaign with nine votes. Thus the choices of that 244 voters became focus of the election. (http://www.info.gov.hk/gia/general/200304/07/0407003.htm, http://hk.news.yahoo.com/030929/12/uhyn.html)
- #2: Yeung is the principal of a secondary school.

Description of findings – could be in the form simple narrations, or in the form of questions and answer...

Some words from Yeung:

"Some people use the name of 'Democracy' to do bad things."

"You young people like Democratic Party because you are too young. When these young people became elder, they would tend to support DABHK. Elder people are more mature."

"Direct Election for HK Chief Executive? India has direct election long time ago, but look at its economy. Would you choose to immigrant there?"

Some words from Wong:

"I think in the last election he (Yeung) looked down his competitor." "余若薇 will come again to support me on 21/11.林超榮 should come on 23/11. We are good friends! But I don't know if he has time." (One of our teammates live in Mei Foo and saw 余若薇 with Wong and another candidate went to visit a Chinese restaurant in Mei Foo on15/11, and saw 李柱銘 on 22/11.)

Conclusions drawn from your observation

- In general, the 2 candidates are confident with the election.
- Yeung's advantage is that he is a Legislative Council Member. While Wong has served the district for many years.
- Yeung stated that propaganda is not that necessary, what he has done to the district in usual time more important. While Wong is more active for his propaganda.

New questions generated from your observations or findings

- *How should the management office of private housing estates cooperate with candidates?*
- How candidates and their assistants achieve a balance between effective propaganda and disturbance to residents?

Open questions for discussion by all team members

What are the criterions for a voter to vote for a District Council Member?